

May 1974

570

**BLACKS, CRIME, AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE:
An Introductory Bibliography**

Willam M. King
Assistant Professor, Black Studies
University of Colorado, Boulder

Mrs. Mary Vance, Editor
Post Office Box 229
Monticello, Illinois 61856

THE LIBRARY OF THE

122 174

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS
AT URBANA-CHAMPAIGN

BLACKS, CRIME, AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE:

AN INTRODUCTORY BIBLIOGRAPHY

by

William M. King
Assistant Professor
Black Studies
University of Colorado
Boulder, Colorado

PREFACE

The problems of the poor and the Black respecting the criminal justice system in the United States are not entirely dissimilar. As some of the sources in this bibliography will attest to, the Black and the poor generally receive inferior legal assistance, are sentenced more frequently and receive harsher treatment while incarcerated than do those with the money to negotiate the system successfully.

Not only does this situation remain true today, but as some of the historical statements included herein demonstrate, there has been little change in the asymmetrical distribution of justice administration. What this record tells us then, is that for all intents and purposes, there is at least a dual standard of justice in these United States. To speak of altering this situation is to speak directly to an alteration of the distribution of power so that democracy is allowed to come into existence and freedom is once again a right instead of the privilege it has become.

LIST OF JOURNALS CITED

Academy of Political Science Proceedings

American Journal of Sociology

American Political Science Review

American Quarterly

American Sociological Review

Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science

Archives of General Psychiatry

Black Scholar

Boston University Law Review

California Law Review

Crime and Delinquency

Criminal Law Bulletin

Criminology

Crisis

Ebony

Freedomways

George Washington Law Review

Georgia Historical Quarterly

Harper's Magazine

Howard Law Journal

Journal of Applied Behavioral Science

Journal of Criminal Law

Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology, and Police Science

Journal of Human Relations

Journal of Negro Education

Journal of Negro History

Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency

Journal of Social Issues

Law and Society Review

Liberation

Louisiana History

Medical Association of the State of Alabama Transactions

Modern Age

Negro Digest

Negro Education Review

New South

New York Review of Books

New York Times Magazine

Nineteenth Century

Opportunity

Outlook (New York)

Pacific Sociological Review

Phylon

The Prison Journal

Race Relations Law Review

Review of Radical Political Economy

Rocky Mountain Social Science Journal

Rutgers Law Review

Sepia

Social Forces

Social Order

Social Problems

Social Work

Sociology and Social Research

Southern Workman

Trans-action

U.C.L.A. Law Review

University of Pennsylvania Law Review

Welfare Reporter (New Jersey)

Yale Law Journal

BOOKS

- American Assembly, Columbia University. Law in A Changing America, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, 1968, passim.
- Barnett, Ida B. Wells. On Lynchings, New York: Arno Press, 1968, reprint.
- Baskin, Jane A., et. al. Race Related Civil Disorders, Waltham, Massachusetts: Brandies University, Lemberg Center for the Study of Violence, 1971.
- Bayley, David and Harold Mendelsohn. Minorities and the Police, New York: Free Press, 1969.
- Bedau, Hugo Adam, ed. The Death Penalty in America, Garden City, New York: Doubleday, 1967, passim.
- Beeley, Arthur Lawton. The Bail System in Chicago, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1966 (originally published 1927).
- Bellow, Gary. Selected Reading in Law and Poverty, Washington, D.C.: Office of the Attorney General, 1965.
- Bensing, R. C. and J. R. Schroeder. Homocide in an Urban Community, Springfield, Illinois: Charles C. Thomas, 1960.
- Berry, Mary F. Black Resistance/White Law, New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts, 1971.
- Blumberg, Abraham S. Criminal Justice, Chicago: Quadrangle, 1967.
- Bonger, W. A. Criminality and Economic Conditions, Boston: Little, Brown, 1916.
- Campbell, James S., et. al. Law and Order Reconsidered, a staff report to the National Commission on the Causes and Prevention of Violence, Washington, D.C.: U. S. Government Printing Office, 1969.
- Carter, Dan T. Scottsboro, A Tragedy of the American South, Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1969.
- Chalmers, David M. Hooded Americanism: The History of the Ku Klux Klan, Chicago: Quadrangle, 1968.
- Chaves, Abram and P. L. Wald, eds. Law and Poverty 1965: Report to the National Conference on Law and Poverty, Washington, D.C.: National Conference on Law and Poverty, 1965.

- Chevigny, Paul. Police Power, New York: Pantheon, 1969.
- Chicago Commission on Race Relations. The Negro in Chicago, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1922.
- Crosby, R. and D. Snyder. Crime Victimization in the Black Community, Research Document RD-026, Resource Management Corp., October 1969.
- Curry, J. E. and Celen D. King. Race Tensions and the Police, Springfield, Illinois: Charles C. Thomas, 1962.
- Drake, St. Clair and Horace Cayton. Black Metropolis, rev. ed., New York: Harper Torchbooks, 1962.
- DuBois, W.E.B. Some Notes on Negro Crime, Atlanta: Atlanta University Press, 1904.
- _____. The Philadelphia Negro, Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1899.
- Forer, Lois G. "No One Will Listen"; How Our Legal System Brutalizes the Youthful Poor, New York: John Day, 1970.
- Ginger, Ann Fagan. Minimizing Racism in Jury Trials, Berkeley, California: National Lawyers Guild, 1969.
- Ginzburg, Ralph. 100 Years of Lynchings: The Shocking Record Behind Today's Black Militancy, New York: Lancer, 1969.
- Glaser, Daniel, ed. Crime in the City, New York: Harper and Row, 1970.
- Goldfarb, Ronald. Ransom: A Critique of the American Bail System, New York: Harper and Row, 1965.
- Hersey, John. The Algiers Motel Incident, New York: Knopf, 1968.
- Horsmanden, Daniel. The New York Conspiracy, edited by Thomas J. Davis, Boston: Beacon Press, 1970.
- Jackson, George. Soledad Brother, New York: Bantam, 1970.
- Johnston, Norman, et. al., eds. The Sociology of Punishment and Correction, New York: Wiley, 1962, passim.
- Kephart, William M. Racial Factors and Urban Law Enforcement, Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1957.
- Kilbane, Marjorie and Patricia Claire. Police Courts, and the Ghetto, West Haven, Connecticut: Pendulum Press, 1969.

- Knowles, Louis I. and Kenneth Prewitt, eds. Institutional Racism in America, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, 1969, especially Chapter 5.
- LaFave, Wayne R. Arrest: The Decision to Take a Suspect into Custody, Boston: Little, Brown, 1965.
- Lane, Roger. Policing the City, Boston 1822-1885, Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 1967, passim.
- Lefcourt, Robert, ed. Law Against the People, New York: Vintage, 1971.
- Lemert, Edwin McCarthy and Judy Roseberg. The Administration of Justice to Minority Groups in Los Angeles County, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1948.
- Lightfoot, Robert M. Negro Crime in a Small Urban Community, Charlottesville: University of Virginia, 1934.
- Lohman, Joseph D. The Police and Minority Groups, Chicago: Chicago Park Police, 1947.
- Lynch, Hollis R. The Black Urban Condition, New York: Thomas Y. Crowell, 1973, passim.
- Miller, Loren. The Petitioners: The Story of the Supreme Court of the United States and the Negro, Cleveland: World, 1967.
- Murray, Pauli. State Laws on Race and Color, Cincinnati, Ohio, 1951.
- Myrdal, Gunnar. An American Dilemma, New York: Harper Torchbooks, 1962 edition, especially pp. 523-572.
- National Association for the Advancement of Colored People. Thirty Years of Lynching in the United States, 1889-1918, New York: Crisis Publications, 1919.
- Newman, Donald J. Conviction: The Determination of Guilt or Innocence Without Trial, Boston: Little, Brown, 1966.
- Niederhoffer, Arthur. Behind the Shield: The Police in Urban Society, New York: Doubleday, 1967.
- Oaks, Dallin H. and Warren Lehman. Criminal Justice System and the Indigent: A Study of Chicago and Cook County, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1968.
- Official Report of the New York State Special Commission on ATTICA. New York: Bantam Books, 1972.

- Ovington, Mary White. Half A Man, The Status of the Negro in New York, New York: Arno, 1968 reprint of the 1911 edition.
- Poston, Richard W. The Gang and the Establishment, New York: Harper and Row, 1971, passim.
- Raper, Arthur F. The Tragedy of Lynching, Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1933.
- Remington, Frank J., et. al. Criminal Justice Administration, Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1969.
- Savitz, Leonard D. Crime and the American Negro, New York: Free Press, 1968.
- Silverstein, Lee. The Defense of the Poor in Criminal Cases in American State Courts, Vol. I: National Report, Chicago: American Bar Association, 1965.
- Small Business Chamber of Commerce of the City of New York. A Survey of Crime, Its Impact on Business, and the Economy of Central Harlem, New York, 1971.
- Spirer, Jess. Negro Crime, Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins Press, 1940.
- Stark, Rodney. Police Riots, Belmont, California: Wadsworth, 1972, passim.
- Steiner, Jesse F. and Ray M. Brown. The North Carolina Chain Gang, Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1927.
- Stephenson, Gilbert T. Race Distinctions in American Law, New York: Negro Universities Press, 1969, reprint of the 1910 ed.
- Styles, Fitzhugh Lee. Negroes and the Law, Boston: Christopher Publishing House, 1937.
- Subin, Harry I. Criminal Justice in a Metropolitan Court, Washington, D.C.: U. S. Government Printing Office, 1966.
- Sykes, Gresham M. Crime and Society, 2nd ed., New York: Random House, 1967, passim.
- Weaver, John D. The Brownsville Raid, New York, 1970.
- Weston, Paul B. and Kenneth M. Wells. The Administration of Justice, 2nd ed., Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, 1973.
- Wolfgang, Marvin E. and Bernard Cohen. Crime and Race: Conceptions and Misconceptions, New York: Institute of Human Relations Press, 1970.

ARTICLES

- Alexander, Raymond Pace. "Judicial Temper," Opportunity, 14, September 1936, pp. 263-66, 283.
- _____. "The Upgrading of the Negro's Status by Supreme Court Decisions," Journal of Negro History, XXX, January 1945, pp. 117-129.
- Allison, Junius L. "Poverty and the Administration of Justice in Criminal Courts," Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology and Police Science, 55, June 1964, pp. 241-245.
- American Academy of Social and Political Science. Annals, 167, May 1933, entire issue. Also see Vol. 406, May 1973, entire issue.
- Ares, Charles and Herbert Stury. "Bail and the Indigent Accused," Crime and Delinquency, 8, January 1962, pp. 12-20.
- Barnhart, Kenneth E. "Negro Homicides in the United States," Opportunity, 10, July 1932, pp. 212-214, 225.
- Beattie, R. H. "Criminal Statistics in the United States," Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology and Police Science, 51, May-June 1960, pp. 49-65.
- Bedau, Hugo A. "Death Sentences in New Jersey, 1907-1960," Rutgers Law Review, 19, 1965, pp. 1-64.
- Bell, Derrick A., Jr. "Racism in American Courts: Cause for Black Disruption or Despair?" California Law Review, 61, January 1973, pp. 165-203.
- Berger, C. J. "Law, Justice and the Poor," Academy of Political Science Proceedings, 29, July 1968, pp. 52-59.
- Blum, Richard H. "Drugs, Behavior, and Crime," Annals, 374, November 1967, pp. 135-146.
- Blumstein, Alfred. "Systems Analysis and the Criminal Justice System," Annals, 374, November 1967, pp. 92-100.
- Bullock, Henry A. "Significance of the Racial Factor in the Length of Prison Sentence," Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology and Police Science, 52, November-December 1961, pp. 411-417.
- _____. "Urban Homicide in Theory and Fact," Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology and Police Science, 45, 1955, pp. 565-575.

- Burns, Haywood. "Can A Black Man Get a Fair Trial in This Country?" New York Times Magazine, July 1970.
- Byrn, Robert M. "Urban Law Enforcement: A Plea from the Ghetto," Criminal Law Bulletin, 5, April 1969, pp. 125-136.
- Cahn, Edgar S. and Jean C. Cahn. "Justice and the Poor," in Warner Blochberg and Henry J. Schmandt, eds., Power, Poverty and Policy, Beverly Hills, California: Sage, 1968, pp. 203-222.
- Carleton, Mark T. "The Politics of the Convict Lease System in Louisiana, 1868-1901," Louisiana History, VIII, Winter 1967, pp. 5-26.
- Carlin, Jerome E., et. al. "Civil Justice and the Poor: Issues for Sociological Research," Law and Society Review, 1, November 1966, pp. 9-89.
- _____. "Legal Representation and Class Justice," U.C.L.A. Law Review, 12, January 1965, pp. 381-437.
- Cavan, Ruth Shonle. "Negro Family Disorganization and Juvenile Delinquency," Journal of Negro Education, 28, Summer 1959, pp. 230-239.
- Chandliss, W. J. and R. H. Nagasawa. "On the Validity of Official Statistics: A Comparative Study of White, Black and Japanese Highschool Boys," Journal of Research and Crime and Delinquency, 6, January 1969, pp. 71-77.
- Chapman, Frank E. "Pages from the Life of a Black Prisoner," Freedomways, 11, Fourth Quarter, 1971, pp. 332-345.
- "City Crime: Report of the Council on Municipal Performance." Criminal Law Bulletin, 9, September 1973, pp. 557-604.
- Coles, Robert. "The Question of Negro Crime," Harper's, 228, April 1964, pp. 134-136, 139+.
- "Convicts; The." New South, 22, Spring 1967, pp. 41-48.
- Cooper, Philip Charles. "A Case for the Harlem Six," Freedomways, 11, 3, 1971, pp. 272-277.
- Cunningham, R. Mc W. "The Negro as a Convict," Medical Association of the State of Alabama Transactions, 1893, pp. 315-326.
- Davidson, H. "Negro and the Police," Negro Digest, 14, August 1965, pp. 21-28.

- Diggs, Mary H. "Some Problems and Needs of Negro Children as Revealed by Comparative Delinquency and Crime Statistics," Journal of Negro Education, 19, Summer 1950, pp. 290-297.
- Dobbins, D. A. and B. M. Bass. "Effects of Unemployment on White and Negro Prison Admissions in Louisiana," Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology and Police Science, 48, January-February 1958, pp. 522-525.
- Douglass, Joseph H. "The Extent and Characteristics of Juvenile Delinquency Among Negroes in the United States," Journal of Negro Education, 28, Summer 1959, pp. 214-229.
- Elliot, G. M. "Crime and Criminality in the Negro Race," Southern Workman, 30, November 1901, pp. 636-641.
- Foote, Caleb. "A Study of the Administration of Bail in New York City," University of Pennsylvania Law Review, 106, 1958.
- Ford, Nick Aaron and Mozell C. Hill. "Crime and Punishment-- 1938," Opportunity, 16, September 1938, pp. 270-272, 285-287.
- Forslund, Morris A. "Standardization of Negro Crime Rates for Negro-White Differences in Age and Status," Rocky Mountain Social Science Journal, 7, April 1970, pp. 151-160.
- Gabor, Ivan R. and Christopher Low. "The Police Role in the Community," Criminology, 10, February 1973, pp. 383-414.
- Gardiner, John A. "Research Models in Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice," Law and Society Review, 6, November 1971, pp. 223-230.
- Garfinkel, Harold. "Research Note in Inter- and Intra-Racial Homicides," Social Forces, 27, 4, May 1949, pp. 370-381.
- Geis, Gilbert. "Statistics Concerning Race and Crime," Crime and Delinquency, 11, April 1965, pp. 142-150.
- Gill, R. L. "Negro in the Supreme Court, 1962," Negro Educational Review, 14, July-October 1963, pp. 101-125.
- _____. "Shaping of Race Relations by the Federal Judiciary in Court Decisions," Negro Educational Review, 11, January 1960, pp. 15-23.
- Goldstein, Joseph. "Police Discretion Not to Invoke the Criminal Process: Low Visibility Decisions in the Administration of Law," The Yale Law Journal, LXIX, 1960, pp. 543-594.

- Gordon, David M. "Class and the Economics of Crime," Review of Radical Political Economy, 3, Summer 1971, pp. 51-75.
- Graham, Fred P. "Black Crime: the Lawless Image," Harper's, September 1970, pp. 62-65, 68-71.
- Green, Edward. "Inter and Intra-Racial Crime Relative to Sentencing," Journal of Criminal Law, 55, September 1964, pp. 348-358.
- _____. "Race, Social Status and Criminal Arrest," American Sociological Review, 35, 1970, pp. 476-490.
- Green, Fletcher M. "Some Aspects of the Convict Lease System in the Southern States," in Fletcher, M. Green, ed., Essays in Southern History, Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1949, pp. 112-123.
- Grimshaw, Allen D. "Actions of Police and the Military in American Race Riots," Phylon, 26, Fall 1963, pp. 271-289.
- Grosser, Charles F. and Edward V. Sparer. "Legal Services for the Poor: Social Work and Social Justice," Social Work, 11, January 1966, pp. 81-87.
- Hadl, Robert. "The Supreme Court and the Poor," The Prison Journal, 45, Spring-Summer 1965, pp. 7-15.
- Hastie, H. "A Quarter Century of Racial Revolution," Sepia, 20, November 1971, pp. 24-31.
- Hayden, Thomas. "The Occupation of Newark," New York Review of Books, 24 August 1967.
- Hentig, von H. "Criminality of the Negro," Journal of Criminal Law, 30, January 1940, pp. 662-680.
- Hepburn, John and Harwin L. Voss. "Patterns of Criminal Homicide: A Comparison of Chicago and Philadelphia," Criminology, 8, May 1970, pp. 21-45.
- Higginbotham, A. Leon, Jr. "From the Outside Looking in: Is Yesterday's Racism Relevant to Today's Corrections?" in U. S. Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, Outside Looking In, Washington, D.C.: U. S. Government Printing Office, 1970, pp. 1-20.
- Hill, Mozell C. "The Metropolis and Juvenile Delinquency Among Negroes," Journal of Negro Education, 28, Summer 1959, pp. 277-285.

Hiller, E. T. "Development of the System of Convict Labor in the United States," Journal of Criminal Law, 5, June 1914, pp. 241-269.

"How Capital Punishment Discriminates Against Negroes and Other Non-Whites," New South, 19, October 1964, pp. 3-8.

Jacob, Herbert. "Black and White Perceptions of Justice in the City," Law and Society Review, 6, August 1971, pp. 69-90.

Johnson, Guy B. "The Negro and Crime," in Martin E. Wolfgang, The Sociology of Crime and Delinquency, New York: Wiley, 1962.

Kennedy, Robert F. "Crime in the Cities: Improving the Administration of Criminal Justice," Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology and Police Science, 58, 2, 1967, pp. 142-154.

Kephart, William M. "The Negro Offender," American Journal of Sociology, 60, July 1954, pp. 46-50.

Kitsuse, John I. and Aaron V. Cicourel. "A Note on the Uses of Official Statistics," Social Problems, 11, Fall 1963, pp. 131-139.

Kramer, S. A. "Predicting Juvenile Delinquency Among Negroes," Sociology and Social Research, 48, July 1964, pp. 478-489.

Krantz, Sheldon and William D. Kramer. "The Urban Crisis and Crime," Boston University Law Review, 50, Summer 1970, pp. 343-359.

Lewis, Hyland. "Juvenile Delinquency Among Negroes: A Critical Summary," Journal of Negro Education, 28, Summer 1959, pp. 371-387.

McCorkle, Lloyd W. "The Negro and the Correction Process," Welfare Reporter, (New Jersey), 13, July 1962, pp. 114-120.

McKelway, A. J. "Convict Lease System of Georgia," Outlook (New York), 90, September 12, 1908, pp. 67-72.

Mallory, M. "The Framing of Ahmed Evans," Black Scholar, 2, April-May 1971, pp. 19-23.

_____. "Memo from a Monroe Jail," Freedomways, 4, Spring 1964, pp. 203-214.

- Marshall, Thurgood. "Racial Factors in Law Enforcement," in A. F. Brandstatter and Louis A. Radelet, eds., Police and Community Relations, Beverly Hills, California: Glencoe, 1968, pp. 161-166.
- Miller, Walter B. "Lower Class Culture as a Generating Milieu of Gang Delinquency," Journal of Social Issues, 14, 1958, pp. 5-19.
- Morgan, Charles, Jr. "Integration in the Yellow Chair," New South, 18, February 1963, pp. 11-16.
- Moses, Earl R. "Differentials in Crime Rates Between Negroes and Whites," in Marvin E. Wolfgang, et. al., The Sociology of Crime and Delinquency, New York: Wiley, 1962, pp. 154-162.
- Newman, Donald J. "The Effects of Accommodations in Justice Administration on Criminal Statistics," Sociology and Social Research, 46, January 1962, pp. 144-155.
- _____. "Sociologists and the Administration of Criminal Justice," in Arthur B. Shostak, ed., Sociology in Action, Homewood, Illinois: Dorsey, 1966, pp. 177-187.
- "Nonviolence and Police Brutality: A Document." Liberation, 8, December 1963, pp. 9-17.
- Overby, Andrew. "Discrimination in the Administration of Justice," in Norman B. Johnston, et. al., eds., The Sociology of Punishment and Correction, New York: Wiley, 1970, pp. 261-270.
- "Patterns of Segregation and Discrimination: Contributing Factors to Crime Among Negroes," Journal of Negro Education, 31, Spring 1962, pp. 108-116.
- Pettigrew, Thomas F. and Rosalind B. Spier. "The Ecological Structure of Negro Homicide," American Journal of Sociology, 67, May 1962, pp. 621-629.
- Pierce, P. "Crime in the Suburbs," Ebony, 20, August 1965, pp. 167-172.
- Pittman, John. "Negroes Challenge the Jackboot in San Francisco," Freedomways, 7, Winter 1967, pp. 42-53.
- Poague, Frank, Jr. "The Truth About Negro Crime," Negro Digest, 15, 9, July 1966, pp. 15-23.
- "Police and the Negro Community; editorial; The." Crisis, 75, August-September 1968, pp. 222-224.

- Pugh, M. W., Jr. "Social Disorganization and Crime," Journal of Human Relations, 9, Summer 1961, pp. 411-420.
- "Race and Delinquency." Phylon, 26, Fall 1965, pp. 240-246.
- Race Relations Law Review. Summer, 1964, entire issue, others as well.
- "Racial Conflict and Delinquency: A Theoretical Approach." Phylon, 30, Fall 1969, pp. 261-271.
- Radelet, Louis A. "Police-Community Relations," Social Order, 10, May 1960, pp. 219-225.
- Regan, R. J. "Experience, the Law and Mr. Justice Holmes," Social Order, 10, May 1960, pp. 211-218.
- "Response of the Washington, D.C. Community and Its Criminal Justice System to the April 1968 Riot; The." The George Washington Law Review, 37, 1969, pp. 862-1012.
- Rice, Charles E. "The Negro Crime Rate: Its Causes and Cure," Modern Age, 10, Fall 1966, pp. 343-358.
- Robins, Lee N. "Negro Homicide Victims--Who Will They Be?" Trans-action, 5, June 1958, pp. 15-19.
- Roebuck, Julian B. "The Negro Drug Addict as an Offender Type," Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology and Police Science, 53, March 1962, pp. 36-43.
- _____. "Negro Numbers Man as a Criminal Type: The Construction and Application of a Typology," Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology and Police Science, 54, March 1963, pp. 48-60.
- _____ and M. L. Cadwallader. "The Negro Armed Robber as a Criminal Type: The Construction and Application of a Typology," Pacific Sociological Review, 4, Spring 1961, pp. 21-26.
- Salomon, Frederic, et. al. "Civil Rights Activity and Reduction in Crime Among Negroes," Archives of General Psychiatry, 12, 1965, pp. 227-236.
- Schmid, C. F. "Urban Crime Areas, Part I," American Sociological Review, 25, August 1960, pp. 527-42; Part II, Ibid., 25 October 1960, pp. 655-678.
- Schultz, Leroy G. "Why the Negro Carries Weapons," Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology and Police Science, 53, December 1962, pp. 476-481.

- Scott, Thomas M. and Marlys McPherson. "The Development of the Private Sector of the Criminal Justice System," Law and Society Review, 6, November 1971, pp. 267-288.
- Sellin, Thorsten. "Race Prejudice in the Administration of Justice," American Journal of Sociology, 41, September 1935, pp. 212-217.
- Shallow, Robert S. "Reinforcing Police Neutrality in Civil Rights Confrontations," The Journal of Applied Behavioral Science, 1, 3, 1965, pp. 243-254.
- Slotkin, Richard. "Narratives of Negro Crime in New England, 1675-1800," American Quarterly, XXV, March 1973, pp. 3-31.
- Spergel, Irving. "Male Young Adult Criminality, Deviant Values, and Differential Opportunities in Two Lower-Class Negro Neighborhoods," Social Problems, 10, Winter 1963, pp. 237-250.
- Swett, Daniel H. "Cultural Bias in the American Legal System," Law and Society Review, 4, 1, August 1969, pp. 79-110.
- "Symposium on Crime and Punishment in Minority Communities." Howard Law Journal, 17, 4, 1973, pp. 758-866.
- Taylor, A. Elizabeth. "The Origin and Development of the Convict Lease System in Georgia," Georgia Historical Quarterly, XXVI, June 1942, pp. 113-128.
- Terrell, M. C. "Peonage in the United States: Convict Lease System and the Chain Gangs," 19th Century, 62, August 1907, pp. 306-322.
- Thompson, Anna J. "A Survey of Crime Among Negroes in Philadelphia," Opportunity, 4, July 1926, pp. 217-19, 251-54, 285-86.
- Thompson, Era Bell. "Girl Gangs of Harlem," Negro Digest, IX, March 1951, pp. 38-42.
- Ulmer, S. S. "Supreme Court Behavior in Racial Exclusion Cases, 1935-1960," American Political Science Review, 56, June 1963, pp. 325-330.
- Wald, Patricia M. "Poverty and Criminal Justice," in Simon Dinitz, et. al., Deviance, New York: Oxford University Press, 1969, pp. 47-58.

- Westley, William A. "Violence and the Police," American Journal of Sociology, LIX, July 1953, pp. 34-41.
- Wilkins, L. T. "Crime and Criminal Justice at the Turn of the Century; with Questions and Answers," Annals, 408, July 1973, pp. 13-29.
- Williams, Franklin H. "The Death Penalty and the Negro," reprinted from Crisis, October 1960.
- Willie, Charles V. "Race and Delinquency," Phylon, 26, Fall 1965, pp. 240-246.
- Wilson, Charles Morrow. "The Southern Constabulary," Opportunity, 7, October 1929, pp. 305-308.
- Wilson, James Q. "Arrest Rates for Negroes and Whites," in Varieties of Police Behavior: The Management of Law and Order in Eight Communities, Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 1968, pp. 159-212.
- Wolfgang, Marvin E. "Uniform Crime Reports: A Critical Analysis," University of Pennsylvania Law Review, 111, April 1963, pp. 708-713, 725-736.
- _____. "Urban Crime," in James Q. Wilson, ed., The Metropolitan Enigma: Inquires into the Nature and Dimensions of America's Urban Crisis, Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 1968, pp. 245-281.
- _____ and M. Riedel. "Race, Judicial Discretion and the Death Penalty," Annals, 406, May 1973, pp. 119-133.
- Work, Monroe N. "Negro Criminality in the South," Annals, 49, September 1913, pp. 74-80.
- Wright, Judge J. Shelly. "The Courts Have Failed the Poor," New York Times Magazine, March 9, 1969.
- Wright, T. E. "Cops Stamp Black Man to Death," Sepia, 19, June 1970, pp. 76-81.
- Young, Earl F. "Relation of Lynching to the Size of Political Areas," Sociology and Social Research, XII, March-April 1928, pp. 348-353.
- Zeit, L. "Survey of Negro Attitudes Toward Law," Rutgers Law Review, 19, Winter 1965, pp. 288-316.

UNPUBLISHED SOURCES

- Cottrell, Leonard Slater. "Juvenile Delinquency Among the Negro Groups of Chicago," unpublished Ph.D. Dissertation, University of Chicago, 1929.
- Diggs, Mary H. "A Comparative Study of Delinquent Behavior Manifestations in One Hundred Delinquent and One Hundred Non-delinquent Negro Boys," unpublished Ph.D. Dissertation, Bryn Mawr, 1945.
- Forslund, M. A. "Race and Crime," unpublished Ph.D. Dissertation, Yale University, 1966.
- Hepler, Mark Kerby. "Color, Crime and the City," unpublished Ph.D. Dissertation, Rice University, 1972.
- Himes, Joseph S. "The Negro Delinquent in Columbus, 1935," unpublished Ph.D. Dissertation, Ohio State University, 1938.
- Lowman, Ruth M. "Delinquency Among Negroes in Pittsburgh," unpublished M.A. Thesis, Carnegie Institute of Technology, 1924.
- Turner, J. D. "Differential Punishment in a Biracial Community," unpublished M.A. Thesis, Indiana University, 1948.
- _____. "Dynamics of Criminal Law Administration in a Biracial Community of the Deep South," unpublished Ph.D. Dissertation, Indiana University, 1956.

GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS

- Crime in the United States: Uniform Crime Reports. Washington, D.C.: U. S. Government Printing Office, 1973, published annually.
- Law Enforcement Assistance Administration. Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System, 1968-69, Washington, D.C.: U. S. Government Printing Office, 1970.
- National Institute of Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice. Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System, 1969-70, Washington, D.C.: U. S. Government Printing Office, 1972.
- U. S. Commission on Civil Rights. Law Enforcement: A Report on Equal Protection in the South, Washington, D.C.: U. S. Government Printing Office, 1965.
- U. S. Commissioner of Labor. Convict Labor. Annual Report, Washington, D.C.: U. S. Government Printing Office, 1886.

- U. S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Prisons.
Characteristics of State Prisoners, Washington, D.C.: U. S.
 Government Printing Office, annually.
- U. S. Department of Labor. Convict Labor in 1923, Washington,
 D.C.: U. S. Government Printing Office, 1925.
- U. S. President's Commission on Crime in the District of Columbia.
Report, Washington, D.C.: U. S. Government Printing Office,
 1966.
- U. S. President's Commission on Law Enforcement and Administration
 of Justice. Field Survey III: Studies in Crime and Law
 Enforcement in Major Metropolitan Areas, Washington, D.C.:
 U. S. Government Printing Office, 1967, 2 volumes.
- _____. Task Force Report: Crime and Its Impact--An
 Assessment, Washington, D.C.: U. S. Government Printing
 Office, 1967.
- _____. Task Force Report: Juvenile Delinquency and Crime,
 Washington, D.C.: U. S. Government Printing Office, 1967.
- _____. Task Force Report: The Police, Washington, D.C.:
 U. S. Government Printing Office, 1967.

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

An excellent source of additional materials are the daily news-
 papers Black and White. In the first instance I refer to papers
 like the Amsterdam News published in New York and the Chicago
 Daily Defender published in Chicago. In the latter instance
 I have in mind papers like the New York Times and the Washington
 Post.

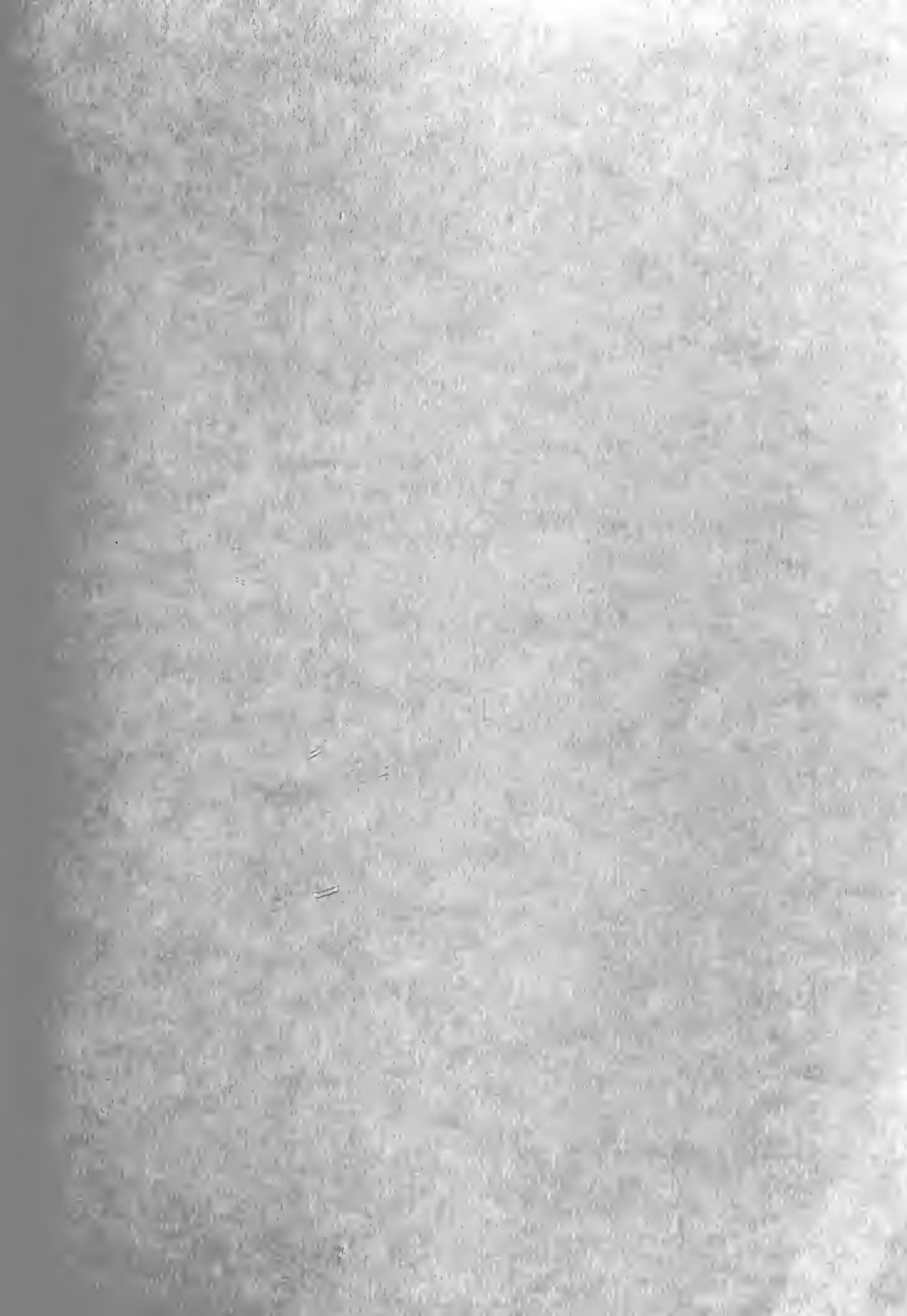
COUNCIL OF PLANNING LIBRARIANS Exchange Bibliography #570

BLACKS, CRIME, AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE: AN INTRODUCTORY BIBLICGRAPHY

Additional copies available from:

Council of Planning Librarians
 Post Office Box 229
 Monticello, Illinois, 61856

for \$2.00.



UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS-URBANA
016 7114C73E C001
EXCHANGE BIBLIOGRAPHY URBANA ILL
560-573 1974



3 0112 029109318